

**Safety data sheet**  
according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 14.07.2026

Version number 1.00

Revision: 07.07.2026

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name: **KRONOS 2073**

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses of the substance or mixture

White pigment for application in  
Coating materials, printing inks, man-made fibres, plastics, paper,  
glass, vitreous enamels, ceramic products  
Manufacture of titanium metal

Uses advised against

Food contact material

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: **KRONOS INTERNATIONAL, Inc.**  
**Peschstrasse 5**  
**51373 Leverkusen, Germany**  
**Tel.: INT +49 214 356-0**

**EMERGENCY TELEPHONE  
NUMBER:**

**KRONOS INTERNATIONAL, Inc. (Germany)**  
**Tel.: INT + 49 214 356-4444**

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008      The product is not classified, according to the CLP regulation.

### 2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008      not applicable  
Hazard pictograms      not applicable  
Signal word      not applicable  
Hazard statements      not applicable

Additional information:      EUH210 Safety data sheet available on request.

### 2.3 Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment      The product does not fulfill the criteria for PBT and vPvB according to Annex XIII of REACH.

Determination of endocrine-disrupting properties

The product does not contain any substances above the legal limits that have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

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### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.2 Mixtures

##### Dangerous components:

|                   |                       |             |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| CAS: 77-85-0      | ethylidynetrimethanol | 0.2 - 0.45% |
| EINECS: 201-063-9 | Repr. 2, H361         |             |

|                          |                                                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Non-hazardous components | Titanium dioxide                                    |
|                          | CAS number: 13463-67-7                              |
|                          | EC number: 236-675-5                                |
|                          | EU REACH Registration number: 01-2119489379-17-xxxx |

|                         |                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Additional information: | Pigmentary titanium dioxide (not a nanomaterial according to European Commission Recommendation 2022/C 229/01) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

|                      |                                                                                                                |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General information: | No special measures required.                                                                                  |
| After inhalation:    | Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of symptoms.                                                          |
| After skin contact:  | Wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.                                                                 |
| After eye contact:   | Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.<br>In case of persistent symptoms consult physician. |
| After swallowing:    | No special measures required.                                                                                  |

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No further relevant information available.

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

|                                |                                                                                        |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Suitable extinguishing agents: | Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.<br>The product is not flammable. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

None

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**5.3 Advice for firefighters**
**Protective equipment:**

Use protective measures that suit the hazard conditions.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**
**6.1 Personal precautions,  
protective equipment and  
emergency procedures**

Not required

**6.2 Environmental precautions:**

No special measures required.

**6.3 Methods and material for  
containment and cleaning up:**

Collect mechanically.  
Avoid causing dust.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

See Section 8 for information on personal protective equipment.  
See Section 13 for information on disposal.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**
**7.1 Precautions for safe  
handling**

Provide vacuum dust collection if dust is formed.

**Information about protection  
against explosions and fires:**

The product is not flammable.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
**Requirements to be met by  
storerooms and containers:**

No special requirements.

**Information about storage in  
one common storage facility:**

Not required

**Further information about  
storage conditions:**

Store under dry conditions.

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

There are no further specific end uses than those named in section 1.2.

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**
**8.1 Control parameters**
**Components with critical values  
that require monitoring at the  
workplace:**

The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials  
with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.  
Not required.

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**DNELs**
**Worker**

CAS: 77-99-6 Trimethylolpropane

Dermal (Worker): 0.94 mg/kg/d (Systemic long-term effects)

Inhalative (Worker): 3.3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Systemic long-term effects)

**8.2 Exposure controls**

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General protective and hygienic measures:

The usual precautionary measures should be adhered to in handling chemicals.

Titanium dioxide pigments are not irritants but as with all fine powders can absorb moisture and natural oil from the surface of the skin during prolonged exposure. Prolonged exposure should be avoided by wearing suitable protective gloves and clothing. Store protective clothing separately.

Breathing equipment:

If workplace exposure limits are exceeded, use respiratory protection according to national regulations.

Hand protection

Requirements according to EN 374

Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition. Preventive skin protection by use of skin-protecting agents is recommended.

Material of gloves:

The selection of suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. If the product is used in a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material cannot be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

Eye/face protection

Safety glasses

Body protection:

Protective work clothing.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**
**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
**General Information**

Physical state

Solid

Colour:

White

Smell:

Odourless

Odour threshold:

Not relevant

Melting point/freezing point:

&gt;1800°C

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range

Not relevant

Flammability

Product is not flammable.

Flash point:

Not applicable

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|                                                   |                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Auto-ignition temperature:                        | Not applicable                                                           |
| pH (100 g/l) at 20°C                              | 6.0 - 9.5                                                                |
| Viscosity:                                        |                                                                          |
| Kinematic viscosity                               | Not applicable                                                           |
| Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:           | Insoluble                                                                |
| Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value) | Not determined                                                           |
| Density and/or relative density                   |                                                                          |
| Density:                                          | 20°C    Anatase 3,9 g/cm <sup>3</sup><br>Rutile    4,2 g/cm <sup>3</sup> |
| Apparent density at 20°C:                         | 500-900 kg/m <sup>3</sup>                                                |
| Vapour density                                    | Not applicable                                                           |
| Particle characteristics                          | See section 3.                                                           |

#### 9.2 Other information

Appearance:

Form:

Powder

Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.

Explosive properties:

Product is not explosive.

Evaporation rate

Not applicable.

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

not applicable

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

|                 |                                                      |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 10.1 Reactivity | The substance is stable under normal use conditions. |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Thermal decomposition /

Conditions to be avoided:

No decomposition under normal use conditions

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

No further data; see Section 7

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials:

No further data; see Section 7

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

No dangerous decomposition products known

### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

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**LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

Oral LD50 &gt; 5,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 425)

Dermal LD50 &gt; 5,000 mg/kg (rabbit)

Inhalative LC50/4h &gt; 6.8 mg/l (rat)

CAS: 77-85-0 ethylidynetrimethanol

Oral LD50 &gt; 5,000 mg/kg (rat)

**Primary irritant effect:**

Skin corrosion/irritation

OECD 404:

No irritant effect

Serious eye damage/irritation

OECD 405:

No irritant effect

Like any foreign body, particles (dust) can cause mechanical irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation OECD 406, OECD 429

No sensitizing effects.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Subacute to chronic toxicity:**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

Oral NOAEL 3,500 mg/kg/d (rat) (90 d)

Dermal NOAEL no relevant data available

Inhalative NOAEC 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (rat) (90 d)

Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution

Dermal absorption can be considered negligible, as titanium dioxide has been shown not to penetrate human skin to any appreciable degree.

**11.2 Information on other hazards**

Endocrine disrupting properties

The product does not contain any substances above the legal limits that have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**
**12.1 Toxicity**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

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**Toxicity to fish**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

LC50 > 10,000 mg/l (Sheepshead minnow)  
(semi-static, OECD 203 (acute toxicity for fish))  
> 1,000 mg/l (Pimephales promelas)  
(static, EPA-540/9-85-006, Acute Toxicity Test for Freshwater Fish)

**Toxicity to Daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

LC50 > 10,000 mg/l (Acartia tonsa)  
(ISO 14669 (1999); ISO 5667-16 (1998))  
> 1,000 mg/l (Daphnia magna)  
(static, OECD 202 (daphnia acute immobilisation test))

**Toxicity to algae and aquatic plants**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

EC50 > 100 mg/l (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)  
(static, OECD 201 (freshwater alga and cyanobacteria, growth inhibition test))  
> 10,000 mg/l (Skeletonema costatum)  
(ISO 10253)

**Toxicity to sediment organisms**

CAS: 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide

NOEC ≥ 100,000 mg/kg dw (Hyalella azteca)  
(semi-static, ASTM 1706)

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

Not relevant for inorganic substances.

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Does not accumulate in organisms

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

The product is immobile in soil.

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

The mixture does not contain any components that are to be considered as PBT or vPvB according to the criteria of the REACH Regulation.

PBT:

The product does not fulfill the criteria for PBT and vPvB according to Annex XIII of REACH.

vPvB:

The product does not fulfill the criteria for PBT and vPvB according to Annex XIII of REACH.

**12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**

The product does not contain any substances above the legal limits that have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

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**12.7 Other adverse effects**      No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

European waste catalogue

Waste code number according to origin of waste

Uncleaned packagings:

Recommendation:

Disposal according to official regulations

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### 14.1 UN number or ID number

ADR/RID/ADN, ADN, IMDG, IATA

not applicable

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID/ADN

not applicable

ADN, IMDG, IATA

not applicable

#### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID/ADN, ADN, IMDG, IATA

Class

not applicable

#### 14.4 Packing group

ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA

not applicable

#### 14.5 Environmental hazards

Not an environmentally hazardous substance

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

#### 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO

instruments

Not relevant

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Directive 2012/18/EU

Named dangerous substances -

ANNEX I

None of the ingredients is listed.

**DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex II**

None of the ingredients is listed.

REGULATION (EU) 2019/1148

**Annex I - RESTRICTED EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS (Upper limit value for the purpose of licensing under Article 5(3))**

None of the ingredients is listed.

**Annex II - REPORTABLE EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS**

None of the ingredients is listed.

**Regulation (EC) No 273/2004 on drug precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

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**15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment**  
Substances of very high  
concern (SVHC) according to  
REACH, Article 57

The product is not listed as SVHC, it does not contain any  
substances of very high concern.

**Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

#### SECTION 16: Other information

This information pertains solely to the identified product and includes our reliance on regulations in effect and information from third parties as of the date hereof. It remains the sole responsibility of the customer to determine the suitability of the product when used in specific processes and applications or combined with other materials and to ensure compliance with all relevant laws, regulations, and standards governing those uses. The provision of this information does not constitute a warranty, guarantee, or representation of any kind. No contractual obligations, either express or implied, are created between KRONOS and any recipient of this information.

**Relevant phrases** H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

**Department issuing data sheet:** Global Quality Management

**Contact:** KRONOS INTERNATIONAL, Inc.  
Tel.: INT + 49 214 356-0  
e-mail: productstewardship@kronosww.com

**Abbreviations and acronyms:** RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)  
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation  
ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)  
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
IATA: International Air Transport Association  
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances  
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)  
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)  
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent  
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent  
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic  
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative  
Repr. 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2

**Sources** Material Safety Data Sheet of the manufacturer.  
REACH-Registration Dossier

\* Data compared to the previous  
version altered.

Amended according to Regulation (EU) no 2020/878